

Grade 4	Midwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	West	Elections	Executive Branch	Judicial Branch	Legislative Branch	State and Local Governments	WWII	Conrad Elroy	Pioneer Pilots of WWI	Spies of the American Revolution	Washington War of 1812	Oregon Trail	Immigrants	Civil War	Freedom Machines	Bosses and Workers	Ancient Government	Democracy	Feudalism	Monarchy	Socialism
6. Describe the development and locations of new industries since the turn of the century, such as the aerospace industry, electronics industry, large-scale commercial agriculture and irrigation projects, the oil and automobile industries, communications and defense industries, and important trade links with the Pacific Basin																									
4.5 Students understand the structures, functions, and powers of the local, state, and federal governments as described in the U.S. Constitution							X	X	X	X									X						
1. Discuss what the U.S. Constitution is and why it is important (i.e., a written document that defines the structure and purpose of the U.S. government and describes the shared powers of federal, state, and local governments)							X	X	X	X												X			
2. Understand the purpose of the California Constitution, its key principles, and its relationship to the U.S. Constitution																									
3. Describe the similarities (e.g., written documents, rule of law, consent of the governed, three separate branches) and differences (e.g., scope of jurisdiction, limits on government powers, use of the military) among federal, state, and local governments										X												X			
4. Explain the structures and functions of state governments, including the roles and responsibilities of their elected officials										X												X			